## -RSOS-

# Sample article for RSOS-test2

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## Abstract

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## Content

Text and results for this section, as per the individual journal's instructions for authors.

## Section title

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Sub-heading for section Text for this sub-heading ....

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Sub-sub-sub heading for section Text for this sub-sub-sub-heading ... In this section we examine the growth rate of the mean of  $Z_0$ ,  $Z_1$  and  $Z_2$ . In addition, we examine a common modeling assumption and note the importance of considering the tails of the extinction time  $T_x$  in studies of escape dynamics. We will first consider the expected resistant population at  $vT_x$  for some v > 0, (and temporarily assume  $\alpha = 0$ )

$$E[Z_1(vT_x)] = E\left[\mu T_x \int_0^{v \wedge 1} Z_0(uT_x) \exp(\lambda_1 T_x(v-u)) du\right]$$

If we assume that sensitive cells follow a deterministic decay  $Z_0(t) = xe^{\lambda_0 t}$  and approximate their extinction time as  $T_x \approx -\frac{1}{\lambda_0} \log x$ , then we can heuristically estimate the expected value as

$$E[Z_{1}(vT_{x})] = \frac{\mu}{r} \log x \int_{0}^{v \wedge 1} x^{1-u} x^{(\lambda_{1}/r)(v-u)} du$$
  
$$= \frac{\mu}{r} x^{1-\lambda_{1}/\lambda_{0}v} \log x \int_{0}^{v \wedge 1} x^{-u(1+\lambda_{1}/r)} du$$
  
$$= \frac{\mu}{\lambda_{1}-\lambda_{0}} x^{1+\lambda_{1}/rv} \left(1 - \exp\left[-(v \wedge 1)\left(1 + \frac{\lambda_{1}}{r}\right)\log x\right]\right).$$
(1)

Thus we observe that this expected value is finite for all v > 0 (also see [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]).

#### **Competing interests**

The authors declare that they have no competing interests.

#### Author's contributions

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#### Acknowledgements

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#### Figures

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Figure 2 Sample figure title. Figure legend text.

### Tables

 Table 1 Sample table title. This is where the description of the table should go.

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Additional file 2 — Sample additional file title Additional file descriptions text.